INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF GERIATRIC PSYCHIATRY

Contents

VOLUME 7 NUMBERS 1–12
NUMBER 1, JANUARY 1992

EDITORIAL
Medical Audit in Geriatric Psychiatry—More Questions Than Answers?: R. Jones 1

The Families of the Institutionalized Dementing Elderly: a Preliminary Study of Stress in a French Caregiver Population: K. Ritchie and B. Ledésert. 5

An Investigation of the Sundowning Syndrome: P. Rindlisbacher and R. W. Hopkins 15

Major Depression in Hospitalized Medically Ill Older Men: Documentation, Management, and Outcome: H. G. Koenig, V. Goli, F. Shelp, H. S. Kudler, H. J. Cohen and D. G. Blazer . . 25

Computer-Assisted CT Measurements in Late Paraphrenics With and Without Schneiderian First-Rank Symptoms: A Preliminary Report: R. J. Howard, H. Förstl, O. Almeida, A. Burns and R. Levy. 35

Violence and Psychogeriatric Inpatients: A. K. Shah 39

Language Assessment in a Memory Clinic: S. J. Stevens, B. M. N. Pitt, C. G. Nicholl, A. E. Fletcher and A. J. Palmer. . . 45

Consumption of Psychotropic Drugs in Elderly Persons Registered at the Home Nursing Centre in Bergen, Norway: H. A. Nygaard 53

Mental Illness Among New Residents to Residential Care: S. A. Clark 59

Book Reviews 65

Announcements 68

NUMBER 2, FEBRUARY 1992

EDITORIAL
Nursing Homes: The End of a Great British Tradition: D. Jolley 71

Sociodemographic Change and the Elderly Population of England and Wales: E. D. Grundy 75

Psychiatric Diagnosis Made by the AGECAT System in Residents of Local Authority Homes for the Elderly: Outcome and Diagnostic Stability After four years: D. Ames 83

Cognitive Improvements Following Benzodiazepine discontinuation in Elderly Nursing Home Residents: C. Salzman, J. Fisher, K. Nobel, R. Glassman, A. Wolfson and M. Kelley 89

Assessing the Environmental Quality of Long-Stay Wards for the Confused Elderly: P. Bowie, G. Mountain and D. Clayden. 95

Screening Scales for Dementia: Toward Reconciliation of Conflicting Cross-Cultural Findings: B. J. Gurland, D. E. Wilder, P. Cross, J. Teresi and V. W. Barrett 105

Serum Levels of Tacrine in Relation to Clinical Response in Alzheimer's Disease: S. Eagger and R. Levy 115

Medication Used by Elderly People at Home: Changes Over 10 Years: M. T. Malcolm 121

Changes in Elderly Suicides in the USA and the Developed World 1974/87: Comparison with Current Homicide: C. Pritchard 125

Interaction between Narcolepsy-Cataplexy and Bipolar Mood Disorder in an Elderly Woman: P. Meats, J. Hellewell and D. Jolley 135

Obsessive Compulsive Disorder Arising in a 75-year-old Woman: R. Bajulaiye and G. Addonizio 139

Letters to the Editor
Brains for Research: E. W. Benbow 143

Myxoedema Madness: A Case Report: D. N. Anderson and D. Bach-Norz 143

Idiopathic Basal Ganglia Calcification Presenting as Hypomania: J. P. Woods, S. Beesley, W. J. Gilchrist and J. B. Murphy 144

Charles Bonnet Syndrome: C. Brabbins 145

Fear of Crime in the Elderly: R. Baldwin 146

Book Reviews 147

NUMBER 3, MARCH 1992

EDITORIAL
Failing and the Fear of it: A. Spanó and H. Förstl 149

The Quantification of the Relative Effects of Age and NART-Predicted IQ on Cognitive Function in Healthy Old People: J. M. Starr, L. J. Whalley, S. Inch and P. A. Shering 153

Short Report: Effect of Premorbid Intelligence on the Mini-Mental State and IQCODE: H. Christensen and A. F. Jorm . . 159

Learning Processes in Dementia: J. Wertheimer, J. G. Boula, J. Brull, A. M. Gut, B. Pierrehumbert, J. Rufini, M. Zinder, D. Brechbühl, A. El Nadi, A. Mouflin and J. Montangéro 161

The Role of Two Major Cholinergic Systems in Memory Acquisition and Retention in the Eight-arm Radial Maze: R. Yamasaki, M. Yamashita, K. Taguchi, M. Okada and H. Ikeda . . 173

The Treatment of Late Age Onset Psychoses with Electroconvulsive Therapy: G. S. Fiegel, K. Botteron, C. F. Zorumski, M. R. Jarvis, M. Doraiswamy and R. Krishnan 183

Elderly Chinese- and Caucasian-Americans Compared on Measures of Psychic Distress, Somatic Complaints and Social Competence: A. Raskin, C.-P. Chien and K.-M. Lin . . 191

The Response of Elderly Community Residents to Request for Brain Donation: An Interim Report: L. Beardsall, C. Barkley and A. O'Sullivan 199

'Negative Symptoms', Health, Depression, and Level of Functioning Among Nursing Home Residents: S. Meeks, L. L. Gibson and K. P. Walker 203

An Observational Study of Two Long-Stay Psychogeriatric Wards: T. Ward, E. Murphy, A. Procter and J. Weinman . . . 211

Conference Report: Fifth Congress of the International Psychogeriatric Association, Rome, August 18–23, 1991: H. Needham-Bennett, M. Philpot and S. Banerjee 219

Letter to the Editor
Deaths in Psychiatric Care: E. W. Benbow and S. M. Benbow . 223

Announcement: 1993 IPA Research Awards in Psychogeriatrics 224

Book Reviews 225

NUMBER 4, APRIL 1992

EDITORIAL
The Brain Drain: E. Murphy 227

EDITORIAL
Diffuse Lewy Body Disease: Disease, Spectrum disorder or Variety of Alzheimer Disease: E. J. Byrne 229

Lewy Bodies in Psychiatric Patients: D. P. Birkett, A. Desouky, L. Han and M. Kaufman 235

Wechsler Intelligence Scale Profiles in Alzheimer Type Dementia and Healthy Ageing: H. Christensen and A. Mackinnon 241

The St George's Dementia Investigation Bed: A Study of Factors Influencing The Agreement Between Clinical and Pathological Diagnosis: C. J. Gilleard, J. M. Kellett, P. H. Millard, P. Wilkins, M. Honavar and P. L. Lantos 247

A Behavioral Microanalysis of the Effects of Haloperidol and Oxazepam in Demented Psychogeriatric Inpatients: L. D. Burgio, C. F. Reynolds, III, J. E. Janosky, J. Perel, J. E. Thornton and M. J. Hohman 253

Differentiation between Organic and Functional Psychiatric Illness in the Elderly: An Evaluation of four Cognitive Tests: M. Orrell, R. Howard, A. Payne, K. Bergmann, R. Woods, B. S. Everitt and R. Levy 263

Late-life Paranoia: Possible Association with Early Trauma and Infertility: B. S. Gurian, D. Wexler and E. H. Baker . . . 277

The Possessions Owned by Long-stay Psychogeriatric Patients: G. Mountain and P. Bowie 285

Who does what for whom? Audit and Dynamics of an Acute Psychogeriatric Assessment Unit: G. Rands 291

COMMENT
The Doctor's Dilemma: the Ageing Driver and Dementia: D. O'Neill 297

Book Reviews 303

Letter to the Editor
Absence of APP_{717} Mutation in Italian FAD Families: S. Sorbi, G. Tesco, B. Nacmias, M. Mortilla, P. Forleo, S. Latorraca, P. Piersanti, S. Piacentini and L. Amaducci 304

NUMBER 5, MAY 1992

EDITORIAL
Geriatric Depression Reaches Maturity: G. S. Alexopoulos . . 305

Psychiatric Morbidity Among People Aged 85+ in 1987. A Follow-up Study at Two and a Half Years: Associations with Changes in Psychiatric Morbidity: A. Bowling, M. Farquhar, E. Grundy and J. Formby 307

Diagnosis of Dementia. II—Diagnostic Methods: A Survey of Current Consultant Practice and Review of the Literature: C. W. Smith, E. J. Byrne, T. Arie and J. M. Lilley 323

Is There a Desolation Effect After Dementia? A Comparative Study of Mortality Rates in Spouses of Dementia Patients Following Admission and Bereavement: D. H. Ryan . . . 331

Psychotic Symptoms in Alzheimer's Disease: S. Jabeen, I. G. McKeith, A. F. Fairbairn, R. H. Perry and I. N. Ferrier 341

A Psychogeriatric Community Outreach Service: Description and Evaluation: G. Seidel, C. Smith, R. J. Hafner and G. Holme 347

Affective Behaviour and Success of EMI Community Home Placement: K. A. Wood, J. Cooper, K. Richardson and A. Forbes 351

Prescribing Residential Respite Care for Dementia—Effects, Side-effects, Indications and Dosage: H. Brodaty and M. Gresham 357

The Diagnosis of Depression in Patients with Dementia: Use of the Cambridge Mental Disorders of the Elderly Examination (CAMDEX): S. A. Logie, J. B. Murphy, D. N. Brooks, S. Wylie, E. T. Barron and J. McCulloch 363

Zuclopenthixol and Thioridazine in the Treatment of Aggressive, Elderly Patients: a Double-blind, Controlled, Multicentre Study: A. Harenko, I. Alanen, S. Elovaara, S. Ginstrøm, U. Hagert, M. Savijärvi, A. Yli-Kerttula and K. Elgen . . 369

CASE REPORT

Frontal Lobe Tumour Presenting as Late Onset Depression: A. J. Goodman and A. Kumar 377

Book Reviews 381

NUMBER 6, JUNE 1992

EDITORIAL

Risk Factors for Alzheimer's disease: L. Amaducci and A. Lippi 383

Hospital Survival Time in Dementia: A Controlled Study of the Effect of Marital Status on the Interval Between First Admission and Death: D. H. Ryan 389

Clinical Assessment of Psychopathology Among Elderly Residents (CAPER): Development and Pilot Testing of a Screening Instrument to Detect the Presence of Psychiatric Disorders among Residents of Long-Term Institutions: H. F. Reichenfeld, E. Bazile, B. B. Khan and S. Raman 399

A Pilot Study of Interictal Cognitive Changes in Elderly Patients During ECT: J. Rosen, B. H. Mulsant and R. D. Nebes 407

Psychiatric Presentation of Intracranial Tumour in the Elderly: J. D. Fulton, G. Duncan and F. I. Caird 411

Different Influence of Backward Masking on Visual Pattern Recognition in the Early Stages of Presenile Dementia and Normal Ageing: G. Müller, S. Weisbrod and F. Klingberg . . . 419

Does Visuospatial Memory in Senile Dementia of the Alzheimer Type Depend on the Severity of the Disorder? A. Sahgal, S. Lloyd, C. J. Wray, P. H. Galloway, T. W. Robbins, B. J. Sahakian, I. J. McKeith, J. H. Cook, J. C. A. Dlsley and J. A. Edwardson 427

Jim Who? Recall of National Leaders by Elderly People in Three Countries: D. Ames, D. Ashby, L. Flicker, J. Snowdon, C. West and S. Weyerer 437

Computerized Diagnosis from a Standardized History Schedule: A Preliminary Communication about the Organic Section of the HAS-AGECAT System: M. E. Dewey, J. R. M. Copeland, A. Lobo, P. Saz and J.-L. Dia 443

An Audit of the Use of Antipsychotics in a Geriatric Psychiatry Continuing Care Unit in Scotland: P. J. Connelly 447

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Dementia Presenting with Complex Visual Hallucinations: C. J. Brabbins 455

Depression in the Elderly in the Community: Effect of Physical Illness and Selected Social Factors: E. C. Van Ijken/ M. Evans, M. Dewey and J. Copeland 457

Alzheimer and Arteriosclerotic Dementia: T. Dening 458

Book Reviews 460

NUMBER 7, JULY 1992

EDITORIAL

Cause of Death in Dementia: A. Burns 461

Death in Dementia: A Study of Causes of Death in Dementia Patients and their Spouses: D. H. Ryan 465

Concepts of Mild Memory Impairment in the Elderly and their Relationship to Dementia—A Review: B. Dawe, A. Procter and M. Philpot 473

Do Subjective Memory Complaints Precede Dementia? A Three-year Follow-up of Patients with Supposed 'Benign Senescent Forgetfulness': J. T. O'Brien, B. Beats, K. Hill, R. Howard, B. Sahakian and R. Levy 481

Reliability and Validity of the Cohen-Mansfield Agitation Inventory in Institutionalized Elderly: S. I. Finkel, J. S. Lyons and R. L. Anderson 487

Eating Disorders in Later Life: A Review: P. Cosford and E. Arnold 491

Psychiatric Disorders among Elderly Patients Attending a Geriatric Medical Day Hospital: Prevalence According to Clinical Diagnosis (DSM-III-R) and AGECAT: C. Turrina, O. Siciliani, M. E. Dewey, G. C. Fazzari and J. R. M. Copeland . . 499

Psychiatric Morbidity and Outcome in Elderly Patients Undergoing Emergency Hip Surgery: A One-year Follow-up Study: K. Shamash, K. O'Connell, M. Lowy and C. L. E. Katona 505

The Geriatric Depression Scale: Rater-administered or Self-administered?: D. O'Neill, I. Rice, P. Blake, J. B. Walsh and D. Coakley 511

Psychiatric Morbidity among Continuing Care Geriatric Inpatients: A. Shah, V. Phongsathorn, C. George, C. Bielawska and C. Katona 517

Dissocial Personality Disorder in the Elderly: A Case History: R. Howard, D. Bandyopadhyay and M. Cook 527

Book Reviews 533

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Lithium-Tetracyclic Antidepressant Combination Therapy for Presenile Depressed Patients: R. Yoshimura, T. Terao, S. Yasumatsu and K. Abe. 534

Announcements 537

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF GERIATRIC PSYCHIATRY

NUMBER 8, AUGUST 1992

EDITORIAL

Delusional Jealousy in Psychiatric Disorders of Later Life: M. Soyka 539

Late Paraphenalia: A Review: O. P. Almeida, R. Howard, H. Förstl and R. Levy 543

The Evaluation of Long-term Care for the Dementing Elderly: A Comparative Study of Hospital and Collective Non-medical Care in France: K. Ritchie, A. Colvez, J. Ankri, B. Ledesert, H. Gardent and A. Fontaine 549

Short Screening Tests for Dementia in the Elderly Population. I. A Comparison Between AMTS, NMSE, MSQ and SPMQ: C. Hooijer, M. Dinkgreve, C. Jonker, J. Lindeboom and D. W. K. Kay 559

Concurrent Validity of Critical Flicker Fusion in Patients with Primary Degenerative Dementia of the Alzheimer Type: S. Curran, J. P. Wattis and I. Hindmarch 573

The Impact on Carers of Behavioural Difficulties in Dementia: A Pilot Study on Management: A. C. Hinchcliffe, I. Hyman, B. Blizard and G. Livingston 579

The Hachinski Ischaemic Score: a Reevaluation: T. R. Dening and G. E. Berrios 585

The Ability of General Practitioners to Detect Dementia and Cognitive Impairment in Their Elderly Patients: a Study in Mannheim: B. Cooper, H. Bickel and M. Schäufele 591

Mental Calculation in Mild Alzheimer's Disease: a Pilot Study: V. Parlato, O. L. Lopez, M. Panisset, J. Grafman and F. Boller 599

Primary Degenerative Dementia of the Alzheimer Type in twins: Initial Findings From the Maudsley Hospital Twin Register: H. Karlinsky, A. M. MacDonald and J. M. Berg . . . 603

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Efficacy of Diazepam in Catatonic Stupor: A. Shah 611

CONFERENCE REPORT

First European Symposium on ECT: 'Critical History—Future Trends': P. Haddad. 612

Announcements 537

Book Reviews 614

NUMBER 9, SEPTEMBER 1992

EDITORIAL

The Optimum Duration of Antidepressant Treatment in the Elderly: A. J. Flint 617

Neuropsychological Differentiation of Alzheimer's Disease from Vascular Dementia: A. Barr, R. Benedict, L. Tune and J. Brandt 621

Primary or Depressive Dementia: Clinical Features: G. DesRosiers 629

Keeping Track of a Conversation: Impairments in Alzheimer's Disease: M. Alberoni, A. Baddeley, S. Della Sala, R. Logie and H. Spinnler 639

Diagnosis of Dementia 3—Use of Investigations. A Survey of Current Consultant Practice, Review of the Literature and Implications for Audit: E. J. Byrne, C. W. Smith, T. Arie and J. Lilley 647

Screening for Dementia—a Comparison of Two Tests Using Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC) Analysis: C. Jagger, M. Clarke and J. Anderson 659

Which Factors Affect Treatment Response in Late Paraphrenia? R. Howard and R. Levy 667

Psychogeriatric Day Care Outcome: A Five-year Follow-up: H. Diesfeldt 673

The Lifetime Productivity of Eminent Australian Academics: H. Christensen and P. A. Jacomb 681

Case Report: Acute Confusional State Secondary to a Combination of Fluoxetine and Lithium: A. K. Shah and O. McCloskey 687

LETTER TO THE EDITOR
The Use of Clozapine in Older People: C. J. Ball 689

Book Reviews 693

NUMBER 10, OCTOBER 1992

EDITORIAL
Quality Assurance in Residential Care: E. Murphy 695

Morale in Old Age: a Review of the Evidence: G. C. Wenger . 699

Falls among Geropsychiatry Inpatients are Associated with PRN Medications for Agitation: P. S. Aisen, T. Deluca and B. A. Lawlor 709

Do Old Age Psychiatrists Miss Physical Illnesses: D. W. Tench, S. M. Bendow and E. W. Benbow 713

Permeable Walls, Floors, Ceilings and Doors. Partition Delusions in Late Paraphrenia: R. Howard, D. Castle, J. O'Brien, O. Almeida and R. Levy 719

Elderly Survivors of the Lockerbie Air Disaster: H. M. Livingston, M. G. Livingston, D. N. Brooks and W. W. McKinlay 725

A Survey of Frontal Lobe Dementia in a Psychogeriatric Day Unit Population: A. J. Cole 731

Prolactin Response to Withdrawal of Thioridazine in Dementia: J. McLennan, D. J. Findlay, J. Sharma, J. McEwen, B. R. Ballinger, W. J. MacLennan and A. M. McHarg 739

Geriatric Care on a Ward without Nurses: L. C. Benjamin and J. Spector 743

Clinical Diagnosis of Presenile Alzheimer's Disease: a Novel Approach: G. McGonigal, B. Thomas, C. McQuade and L. J. Whalley 751

Community Psychiatry of Old Age: a UK Perspective: T. Dening 757

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR
Violence on Psychogeriatric Wards: A. Shah 767

Cognitive Tests: What is 'Good' Reliability: A. MacDonald. . 768

Book Reviews 769

Announcement 772

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF GERIATRIC PSYCHIATRY

NUMBER 11, NOVEMBER 1992

EDITORIAL

Providing Alternatives to Long-Stay Hospital Care for Frail Elderly Patients: Is it Cost-Effective?: D. Challis 773

The Nature of Wandering in Dementia: A Guttman Scaling Analysis of an Empirical Classification Scheme: S. M. Albert 783

The Social Environment of the Agitated Nursing Home Resident: J. Cohen-Mansfield, P. Werner and M. S. Marx . . . 789

Brief Report: Abnormal Eating Behaviour in Dementia—A Descriptive Study: D. B. Trinkle, A. Burns and R. Levy . . 799

Fragmentation of Activity Periods in Alzheimer's Disease: R. W. Hopkins and P. Rindlisbacher 805

Health, Social Functioning, and Marital Status: Stability and Change Among Elderly Recently Widowed Women: K. M. Bennett and K. Morgan 813

A Survey of Lithium Use in the Elderly: D. Bramble 819

Short Screening Tests for Dementia in the Elderly Population. II. The Combined Use of More Than One Test: C. Hooijer, M. Dinkgreve, C. Jonker and D. W. K. Kay. 827

The Effects of Tacrine on Regional Cerebral Blood Flow in Alzheimer's Disease: J. T. O'Brien, G. M. S. Syed and R. Levy. 835

A Case of Senile Self-Neglect in a Married Couple: 'Diogenes à Deux'?: A. J. Cole, T. P. Gillett and A. Fairbairn 839

Case Report: Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome in an Elderly Patient: Problems in Management: Adityanjee, S. K. Jayaswal, S. P. Chan and M. Subramaniam 843

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Seasonal Affective Disorder in an Elderly Woman: A. Shah . 847

Book Reviews 848

NUMBER 12, DECEMBER 1992

EDITORIALS

A More Ambitious Vision for Residential Long-Term Care: E. Murphy 851

Prion Disease: The Essential Facts: J. Clinton and G. W. Roberts 853

The Psychiatry of Elderly People with Mental Handicaps: S.-A. Cooper 865

Ageing and Comorbidity Among Low-Income Psychiatric Outpatients: J. M. de Figueiredo and H. Boerstler 875

Neuroimaging and the Differential Diagnosis of Early Dementia: Quantitative CT Scan Analysis in Patients Attending a Memory Clinic: A. Spanó, H. Förstl, O. P. Almeida and R. Levy 879

Comparison Between General Practitioners with High or Low Use of a Psychogeriatric Domiciliary Visit Service: M. W. Orrell, C. Hardy-Thompson and K. Bergmann 885

Psychic Correlates of Sleep Symptoms in the Elderly: G. B. Frisoni, D. de Leo, R. Rozzini, M. Bernardini, M. D. Buono and M. Trabucchi 891

Measurement of Depression in Dementia: Self vs Clinician Rating: B. R. Ott and B. S. Fogel 899

Oxiracetam in the Treatment of Primary Dementia of the Alzheimer's Type: A Small Case Series: S. R. Dager, J. P. Loebel, K. Claypool, M. Case, C. B. Budech and D. L. Dunner 905

Case Report: Efficacy of Verapamil in an Elderly Patient with Mania Unresponsive to Neuroleptics: A. J. Gash, A. J. Cole and G. P. Bray 913

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Difficulties in Interviewing Elderly People from an Asian Ethnic Group: A. Shah 917

An Audit of Antipsychotics: T. Ward 918

An Audit of Antipsychotics: P. Connelly 918

Book Reviews 920

Advert: *After the Asylums* by E. Murphy 921

Author Index 923

Keyword Index 925